

MEMORANDUM

DATE: July 5, 2024

To: Sunset Crossroads Team

FROM: Ronald Brugger, Senior Air Quality Specialist
Jessica Coria, Associate

SUBJECT: Revised Supplemental Memorandum Regarding Operational Emissions from Transport Refrigeration Units (TRUs) and updated Health Risk Assessment for the Proposed Sunset Crossroads Specific Plan Project

INTRODUCTION

The proposed Sunset Crossroads Specific Plan (project) is a proposed commercial and industrial development of a 533.8-acre property located in the City of Banning and partially in the City's Sphere of Influence in unincorporated Riverside County, as further described in the Project Description included in the Draft Environmental Impact Report (DEIR) published in December 2023 (State Clearinghouse Number (SCH No.) 2021020011). In response to comments received from the South Coast Air Quality Management (SCAQMD) and California Air Resources Board (CARB) on the October 2023 *Air Quality Impact Analysis Sunset Crossroads Specific Plan* report and the associated Section 4.3 Air Quality of the DEIR, the air quality impact analysis for the proposed project has been revised to include two updates:

- Emission estimates from potential transport refrigeration unit (TRU) use; and
- A revised Operational-Period Health Risk Assessment (HRA) to account for the additional TRU emissions and for changes in the Project Description that occurred after the HRA was completed.

Consistent with the methodology described in the DEIR, the TRU emissions estimates and HRA results were included and compared with the thresholds of significance established by the SCAQMD and the City of Banning. The results of the updated analysis are described below.

ANALYSIS RESULTS

Transport Refrigeration Units (TRU) Emissions Estimates

As specified in the project plans, only Buildings 5 and 6 could potentially be cold-storage facilities. If so configured, they would both begin operating in Phase 2. Consistent with the Proposed Project Trip Generation rates for High-Cube Cold Storage, as included in the August 31, 2023 *Sunset Crossroads Supplemental Traffic Assessment* prepared by Urban Crossroads (Final EIR Appendix J-3, Table 2), it was assumed that there would be an average of 248 trucks associated with the cold

storage portion of the proposed project that would potentially access the project site per day. As it is not known what percentage of the trucks servicing the High Cube Cold Storage portion of the proposed project would have TRUs, it was conservatively assumed that trucks of all sizes would have diesel-powered TRUs. As an additional conservative assumption, the TRUs were modeled to be operational for up to 4 hours per day on-site. This assumption is consistent with recent health analyses modeling conducted by CARB.¹ Four hours per truck visit is a conservative estimation of operational time for TRUs, as the truck operators will have access to plug-in power to operate the TRUs and will be incentivized to switch the TRU operations from diesel to electricity based on their own fuel costs and project site operational guidelines. TRUs operating at the proposed project site were assumed to be 25 bhp in size. This is yet another conservative assumption, as the CARB OFFROAD emissions model² used for TRU emissions factors only lists 25 and 50 hp TRUs, with 25 hp TRUs PM₁₀ emission rates being higher than the 50 hp TRU PM₁₀ rates. As a conservative assumption, it was also assumed that the TRUs operating at the project site were “in-state” TRUs, as defined in the CARB OFFROAD emissions model, as “in-state” TRUs have slightly higher emission factors than “out-of-state” TRUs³ and the percentage of “in-state” versus “out-of-state” units is not known at this time. TRU emission factors available from the CARB OFFROAD emissions model are included in Attachment A of this Memorandum for reference.

This analysis ignores regulations that will gradually force the elimination of diesel-powered TRUs. The CARB TRU ATCM would require that increasing percentages of the Statewide TRU fleet be transitioned to all-electric, with requirements beginning in 2024 and full-phase out of diesel TRUs required by 2030. TRU emissions will continue to decrease into the future due to upcoming regulatory requirements and technological advances.

Updated TRU Emissions Estimates

Based on the methodology described above, TRU emissions have been calculated for the Project. Table A summarizes the criteria pollutant emissions associated with TRUs as described above. The TRU emissions calculations are included as Attachment A.

Table A: Regional Truck TRU Operational Emissions

Source	Pollutant Emissions (lbs/day)					
	VOCs	NO _x	CO	SO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
Truck TRU Sources	15	17	2	<1	<1	<1

Source: Compiled by LSA Associates, Inc. (March 2024).

CO = carbon monoxide

lbs/day = pounds per day

NO_x = nitrogen oxides

PM_{2.5} = particulate matter less than 2.5 microns in size

PM₁₀ = particulate matter less than 10 microns in size

SO_x = sulfur oxides

VOCs = volatile organic compounds

- ¹ California Air Resources Board (CARB). 2021. Proposed Amendments to the Airborne Toxic Control Measure for In-Use Diesel-Fueled Transport Refrigeration Units (TRU) and TRU Generator Sets, and Facilities Where TRUs Operate – Appendix I, Health Analyses: Transport Refrigeration Units. July.
- ² California Air Resources Board (CARB). Off-Road Emissions Inventory. Website: arb.ca.gov/emfac/offroad/emissions-inventory (accessed April 2024).
- ³ Ibid.

Operational Health Risk Assessment Update

The analysis conducted for the March 2023 *Health Risk Assessment Sunset Crossroads Specific Plan* (HRA) document and DEIR was updated to incorporate the operational-period TRU emission estimates, as described above; to add a line-volume source to represent the dispersion of emissions that would occur from vehicles exiting Interstate 10 (I-10) to Sunset Avenue and Highland Springs Avenue; and to match the revised project plans that would relocate the portion of Sunset Avenue between Westward Avenue and Lincoln Street, 42 feet to the west.

Table 4.3.Q from the DEIR is shown below with changes shown from the updated HRA analysis in underline-strikeout format. The supporting technical documentation from the updated HRA is included as Attachment B. As with the original HRA, the health risk estimated in this updated HRA analysis are conservative as they assume a 30-year residential exposure duration and 25-year worker exposure duration to the emissions level estimated to occur when the project is fully built-out and operational in 2027. However, emissions associated with trucking and TRUs would decrease from these estimates into the future due to technological advancements and regulatory requirements, including the CARB TRU ATCM and Advanced Clean Fleets Regulation, as further discussed in Section 4.3 of the DEIR. Thus, the actual 30-year and 25-year exposure would be lower than presented due to future decreases in emission rates from these regulations.

Revised Table 4.3.Q: Health Risk Levels for Nearby Residents and Students

Location	Maximum Cancer Risk	Maximum Noncancer Chronic Risk (Hazard Index)	Maximum Noncancer Acute Risk (Hazard Index)
Residential & Student MEI Risks	3.3 <u>3.8</u> in 1 million	0.0009 <u>0.0010</u>	0.0005 <u>0.0005</u>
Worker MEI Risks	0.02 <u>0.25</u> in 1 million	0.0001 <u>0.00018</u>	0.0001 <u>0.00013</u>
SCAQMD Significance Threshold	10 in 1 million	1.0	1.0
Significant?	No	No	No

Source: Compiled by LSA Associates, Inc. (March 2024).

MEI = maximum exposed individual

SCAQMD = South Coast Air Quality Management District

As shown in Revised Table 4.3.Q, the additional emissions from TRUs on all trucks servicing the cold-storage for Buildings 5 and 6, the additional emissions from vehicles exiting I-10 to Sunset Avenue and Highland Springs Avenue, and the relocation of the portion of Sunset Avenue between Westward Avenue and Lincoln Street, 42 feet to the west, would increase the overall cancer risk to the Residential and Student Maximum Exposed Individual (MEI) from 3.3 in one million to 3.8 in one million. For the Worker MEI, the potential cancer risk would increase from 0.02 in one million to 0.25 in one million. Revised Table 4.3.Q also shows the changes to the chronic and acute health risk levels. These results indicate that the additional emissions and project updates would not result in any new significant health risk impacts from those described in the DEIR.

Attachment A: TRU Calculations and OFFROAD TRU Emissions Factors

Attachment B: Health Risk Assessment Updated Worksheets

ATTACHMENT A

TRU CALCULATIONS AND OFFROAD TRU EMISSIONS FACTORS

TRU Emissions Worksheet

Table A-1: Operational TRU Emissions

Category	Pollutant Emissions, lbs/day					
	ROG	NO _x	CO	SO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
Truck TRU Sources	15	17	2.0	0.03	0.4	0.4

Truck/TRU ADT

Source	2-axle	3-axle	4+-axle
Refrigerated Wareh	86	28	134

Assume each TRU operates for 4 hours per truck trip

Operational Year: 2027

Assume TRUs are 100% In-state

Model Output: OFFROAD2021 (v1.0.5) Emissions Inventory
Region Type: Sub-Area
Region: Riverside (SC)
Calendar Year: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035
Scenario: All Adopted Rules - Exhaust
Vehicle Classification: OFFROAD2021 Equipment Types
Units: tons/day for Emissions, gallons/year for Fuel, hours/year for Activity, Horsepower-hours/year for Horsepower-hours

Region	Calend	Vehicle Category	Model Year	Horsepower	Fuel	Emissions (tons/day)								Popul	Emissions (gm/hr per TRU)						
						ROG_t	CO_t	tpc	NOx_t	CO2_tp	PM10_	PM2.5_	SOx_tpd		NH3_tp	VOC	NOx	CO	SO2	PM10	PM2.5
Riverside (S	2027	Transport Refrigeration Unit - Instate Trailer	Aggregate	25	Diesel	0.15	0.020	0.169	29.43	0.004	0.004	0.0003	7E-07	826	7.01	7.73	0.93	0.013	0.20	0.18	1,348
Riverside (S	2027	Transport Refrigeration Unit - Instate Trailer	Aggregate	50	Diesel	0.23	0.029	0.195	44.11	0.003	0.002	0.0004	1E-06	1,087	7.85	6.78	1.01	0.015	0.09	0.08	1,534
Riverside (S	2027	Transport Refrigeration Unit - Out-Of-State Trailer	Aggregate	25	Diesel	0.15	0.020	0.151	29.16	0.004	0.004	0.0003	7E-07	5,314	1.04	1.07	0.14	0.002	0.03	0.03	207
Riverside (S	2027	Transport Refrigeration Unit - Out-Of-State Trailer	Aggregate	50	Diesel	0.08	0.009	0.065	11.58	0.001	0.001	0.0001	3E-07	1,858	1.67	1.32	0.18	0.002	0.02	0.02	236

Days/year: 365

ATTACHMENT B

HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT UPDATED WORKSHEETS

Sunset Crossroads

Land Uses	Units		ADT		
	TSF	Cars	2-Axle	3-Axle	4+-Axle
Building 1	1,420	2,486	58	58	423
Building 2	1,386	2,426	57	57	415
Building 3	575	1,006	24	24	173
Building 4	44	202	4	4	12
Building 5	326	256	51	24	99
Building 6	152	310	47	18	79
Building 7	896	832	34	42	126
Building 8	250	948	18	22	66
Building 9	274	348	22	28	82
Building 10	222	650	18	22	62
Commercial/Retail (see below)	268.4	4,239	2,095	295	117
Gas Station ¹		956	58	188	918
Total		14,659	2,485	780	2,572

Note ¹ Gas station trips based on the number of pumps, 20 gas fueling positions and 6 diesel fueling positions.

ADT = Average Daily Trips

TSF = Thousand Square Feet

Fleet Mix data from the LD Vehicle CalEEMod run

Land Use	Amount	Trip rate	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	7	176.571	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
Health Club	116.7	24.13	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	40	29.9	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
Hotel	125	3.008	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
Medical Office Building	9.5	22.526	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
Quality Restaurant	9.5	18.737	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193
Regional Shopping Center	78.2	9.335	0.547196	0.056762	0.174118	0.130529	0.024505	0.006824	0.012367	0.017399	0.000546	0.000242	0.024357	0.000961	0.004193

Summarizing above into 4 vehicle categories

Land Use	Cars	2-axle	3-axle	4+-axle
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	777	384	54	22
Health Club	1,769	875	123	49
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	751	371	52	21
Hotel	236	117	16	7
Medical Office Building	134	66	9	4
Quality Restaurant	112	55	8	3
Regional Shopping Center	459	227	32	13
Totals	4,239	2,095	295	117

6,746

Idling Truck Exhaust Worksheet

Sunset Crossroads

Facility	Hour per day	Deliveries per day ¹	Trips per Hour	Diesel Idle Exhaust PM ₁₀ (gm/vh-hr) ²	Diesel TRU Exhaust PM ₁₀ (gm/vh-hr) ³	Diesel Idle Exhaust PM _{2.5} (gm/vh-hr) ²	Diesel TRU Exhaust PM _{2.5} (gm/vh-hr) ³	Idle Time (min/trip) ⁴	TRU Run Time (min/trip) ⁵	Total Diesel Exhaust PM ₁₀ (gm/hr)	Total Diesel Exhaust PM _{2.5} (gm/hr)
Building 1	24	481	20.0	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0609	0.0582
Building 2	24	472	19.6	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0597	0.0571
Building 3	24	197	8.2	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0249	0.0238
Building 4	24	16	0.7	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0020	0.0019
Building 5	24	123	5.1	0.0122	0.1970	0.0116	0.1814	15	240	4.0540	3.7327
Building 6	24	97	4.0	0.0122	0.1970	0.0116	0.1814	15	240	3.1971	2.9437
Building 7	24	168	7.0	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0213	0.0204
Building 8	24	88	3.7	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0111	0.0107
Building 9	24	110	4.6	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0139	0.0133
Building 10	24	84	3.5	0.0122	N/A	0.0116	N/A	15	N/A	0.0106	0.0102

Note: Buildings 5 & 6 are the only two that would be cold storage, thus the only two that would have trucks with TRUs.

¹ Deliveries per day are the combination of 3-axle and 4+-axle trucks from project traffic study. Note that each truck visit comprises two trips, one to arrive and one to leave.

² Source: EMFAC2021 2027 idling emission factors for HHDT diesel trucks.

³ Source: OFFROAD2021 2027 operating emissions factors for Transport Refrigeration Unit - Instate Trailer.

⁴ It is assumed that each truck idles for 15 minute per trip to account for multiple stops, i.e. at an entry check-in, loading/unloading and miscellaneous tasks.

⁵ It is assumed that each TRU operates for 4 hours per truck visit to warehouse.

Number of Sources	Diesel PM10 lb/hr	Diesel PM10 lb/yr	Diesel PM2.5 lb/hr	Diesel PM2.5 lb/yr
36	3.7E-06	0.0327	3.6E-06	0.0313
36	3.7E-06	0.0321	3.5E-06	0.0307
14	3.9E-06	0.0344	3.7E-06	0.0329
0	0.0E+00	0.0000	0.0E+00	0.0000
7	1.3E-03	11.1924	1.2E-03	10.3055
3	2.3E-03	20.5953	2.2E-03	18.9632
22	2.1E-06	0.0187	2.0E-06	0.0179
6	4.1E-06	0.0359	3.9E-06	0.0343
5	6.1E-06	0.0539	5.9E-06	0.0515
4	5.9E-06	0.0514	5.6E-06	0.0492

Sunset Crossroads

Average Speed 5 mph	Travel Along Building 1		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 1 1,749 meters			
			LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		2,486	58	58	423					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶									
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷									
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02					
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02					
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶									
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number of Sources		Emission Rates per source		
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075					
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)							g/s	lb/hr
	PM ₁₀	2.58E-06	2.46E-07	1.52E-05	6.03E-05	186	4.2E-07	3.3E-06	0.0293	
	PM _{2.5}	2.46E-06	2.35E-07	1.45E-05	5.77E-05	186	4.0E-07	3.2E-06	0.0280	
	ROG	1.37E-03	6.28E-05	1.72E-05	1.46E-03	186	1.6E-05	1.2E-04	1.0880	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.93E-02	3.34E-06
PM2.5	--	2.80E-02	3.20E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	5.98E-03	6.83E-07
benzene	0.02636	2.87E-02	3.27E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	1.17E-02	1.33E-06
MEK	0.00019	2.07E-04	2.36E-08
naphthalene	0.00048	5.22E-04	5.96E-08
propylene	0.03127998	3.40E-02	3.88E-06
styrene	0.00126	1.37E-03	1.56E-07
toluene	0.05879998	6.40E-02	7.30E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	3.96E-02	4.52E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Average Speed 5 mph	Travel Along Building 2		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 2 1,715 meters		
			LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
	2,426	57	57	415					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075				
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)		Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source				
					g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr		
PM ₁₀	2.46E-06	2.37E-07	1.46E-05		5.80E-05	181	4.2E-07	3.3E-06	0.0289
PM _{2.5}	2.36E-06	2.27E-07	1.40E-05		5.55E-05	181	4.0E-07	3.2E-06	0.0277
ROG	1.31E-03	6.05E-05	1.65E-05	1.40E-03	181	1.5E-05	1.2E-04	1.0726	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.89E-02	3.30E-06
PM2.5	--	2.77E-02	3.16E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	5.90E-03	6.73E-07
benzene	0.02636	2.83E-02	3.23E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	1.15E-02	1.31E-06
MEK	0.00019	2.04E-04	2.32E-08
naphthalene	0.00048	5.15E-04	5.87E-08
propylene	0.03127998	3.36E-02	3.83E-06
styrene	0.00126	1.35E-03	1.54E-07
toluene	0.05879998	6.31E-02	7.19E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	3.90E-02	4.45E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Average Speed 5 mph	Travel Along Building 3		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
			LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
			1,006	24	24	173			
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
			0.2%	1%	89%	93%			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
			100%	99%	11%	6.7%			
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075				
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)			Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
						g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀	4.57E-07	4.41E-08	2.72E-06	1.08E-05		83	1.7E-07	1.3E-06	0.0118
PM _{2.5}	4.37E-07	4.22E-08	2.61E-06	1.03E-05		83	1.6E-07	1.3E-06	0.0113
ROG	2.43E-04	1.13E-05	3.07E-06	2.62E-04	83	6.3E-06	5.0E-05	0.4351	

Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 3
767 meters

Total distance
covered by vehicles
traveling along
Building 3
767 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.18E-02	1.34E-06
PM2.5	--	1.13E-02	1.28E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	2.39E-03	2.73E-07
benzene	0.02636	1.15E-02	1.31E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	4.66E-03	5.32E-07
MEK	0.00019	8.27E-05	9.43E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	2.09E-04	2.38E-08
propylene	0.03127998	1.36E-02	1.55E-06
styrene	0.00126	5.48E-04	6.25E-08
toluene	0.05879998	2.56E-02	2.92E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.58E-02	1.81E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Travel Along Building 4		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 4 68 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		202	4	4	12				
Average Speed 5 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211					4.075
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
	PM ₁₀	8.09E-09	6.61E-10	4.09E-08	6.61E-08	8	1.4E-08	1.1E-07	0.0010
	PM _{2.5}	7.74E-09	6.33E-10	3.91E-08	6.32E-08	8	1.4E-08	1.1E-07	0.0010
	ROG	4.30E-06	1.69E-07	4.61E-08	1.60E-06	8	7.6E-07	6.1E-06	0.0532

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.01E-03	1.15E-07
PM2.5	--	9.63E-04	1.10E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	2.93E-04	3.34E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.40E-03	1.60E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	5.70E-04	6.51E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.01E-05	1.15E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	2.55E-05	2.91E-09
propylene	0.03127998	1.66E-03	1.90E-07
styrene	0.00126	6.70E-05	7.65E-09
toluene	0.05879998	3.13E-03	3.57E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.94E-03	2.21E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Travel Along Building 5		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 5 319 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
Average Speed 5 mph		256	51	24	99				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01				
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01				
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075		g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				35				
PM ₁₀	4.83E-08	5.48E-05	5.59E-05	5.73E-05		4.8E-06	3.8E-05	0.3339	
PM _{2.5}	4.63E-08	5.04E-05	5.04E-05	5.04E-05		4.3E-06	3.4E-05	0.3005	
ROG	2.57E-05	1.02E-05	1.30E-06	6.22E-05		2.8E-06	2.3E-05	0.1975	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	3.34E-01	3.81E-05
PM2.5	--	3.01E-01	3.43E-05
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.09E-03	1.24E-07
benzene	0.02636	5.21E-03	5.94E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.12E-03	2.42E-07
MEK	0.00019	3.75E-05	4.28E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	9.48E-05	1.08E-08
propylene	0.03127998	6.18E-03	7.05E-07
styrene	0.00126	2.49E-04	2.84E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.16E-02	1.32E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	7.19E-03	8.20E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Travel Along Building 6		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 6 473 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
Average Speed 5 mph		310	47	18	79				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01				
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01				
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075		g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				50				
PM ₁₀	8.68E-08	5.48E-05	5.60E-05	5.78E-05		3.4E-06	2.7E-05	0.2346	
PM _{2.5}	8.30E-08	5.04E-05	5.04E-05	5.04E-05		3.0E-06	2.4E-05	0.2104	
ROG	4.62E-05	1.39E-05	1.45E-06	7.36E-05		2.7E-06	2.1E-05	0.1880	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.35E-01	2.68E-05
PM2.5	--	2.10E-01	2.40E-05
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.03E-03	1.18E-07
benzene	0.02636	4.95E-03	5.65E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.01E-03	2.30E-07
MEK	0.00019	3.57E-05	4.07E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	9.02E-05	1.03E-08
propylene	0.03127998	5.88E-03	6.71E-07
styrene	0.00126	2.37E-04	2.70E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.11E-02	1.26E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	6.84E-03	7.80E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Average Speed 5 mph	Travel Along Building 7		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 7 1,406 meters		
			LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
			832	34	42	126			
			% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶						
			0.2%	1%	89%	93%			
			Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷						
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
			% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶						
			100%	99%	11%	6.7%			
			Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷						
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075				
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
							g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
	PM ₁₀	6.93E-07	1.17E-07	8.92E-06	1.44E-05	148	1.6E-07	1.3E-06	0.0114
	PM _{2.5}	6.63E-07	1.12E-07	8.53E-06	1.38E-05	148	1.6E-07	1.2E-06	0.0109
	ROG	3.69E-04	2.99E-05	1.01E-05	3.49E-04	148	5.1E-06	4.1E-05	0.3562

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.14E-02	1.30E-06
PM2.5	--	1.09E-02	1.24E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.96E-03	2.24E-07
benzene	0.02636	9.39E-03	1.07E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.82E-03	4.36E-07
MEK	0.00019	6.77E-05	7.72E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.71E-04	1.95E-08
propylene	0.03127998	1.11E-02	1.27E-06
styrene	0.00126	4.49E-04	5.12E-08
toluene	0.05879998	2.09E-02	2.39E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.30E-02	1.48E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Average Speed 5 mph	Travel Along Building 8		AADT by Truck Category ¹			
			LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵
			948	18	22	66
			% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶			
			0.2%	1%	89%	93%
			Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02	
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02	
			% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶			
			100%	99%	11%	6.7%
			Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075	
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				
PM ₁₀	3.25E-07	2.54E-08	1.92E-06	3.11E-06		
PM _{2.5}	3.11E-07	2.43E-08	1.84E-06	2.97E-06		
ROG	1.73E-04	6.50E-06	2.17E-06	7.52E-05		

Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 8	578 meters			
---	------------	--	--	--

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
61	8.8E-08	7.0E-07	0.0061
61	8.4E-08	6.7E-07	0.0059
61	4.2E-06	3.3E-05	0.2927

Total distance
covered by vehicles
traveling along
Building 8
578 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	6.14E-03	7.00E-07
PM2.5	--	5.87E-03	6.70E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.61E-03	1.84E-07
benzene	0.02636	7.72E-03	8.80E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.14E-03	3.58E-07
MEK	0.00019	5.56E-05	6.34E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.40E-04	1.60E-08
propylene	0.03127998	9.16E-03	1.04E-06
styrene	0.00126	3.69E-04	4.21E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.72E-02	1.96E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.07E-02	1.22E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Travel Along Building 9	AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 9 509 meters				
	LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵					
	348	22	28	82					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02		1.21E-02			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02		1.16E-02			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211		4.075			
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source				
PM ₁₀	1.05E-07	2.74E-08	2.15E-06		3.40E-06	50	1.1E-07	9.0E-07	0.0079
PM _{2.5}	1.00E-07	2.62E-08	2.06E-06		3.25E-06	50	1.1E-07	8.6E-07	0.0076
ROG	5.58E-05	7.00E-06	2.43E-06	8.23E-05	50	2.9E-06	2.3E-05	0.2052	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	7.91E-03	9.02E-07
PM2.5	--	7.57E-03	8.63E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.13E-03	1.29E-07
benzene	0.02636	5.41E-03	6.17E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.20E-03	2.51E-07
MEK	0.00019	3.90E-05	4.45E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	9.85E-05	1.12E-08
propylene	0.03127998	6.42E-03	7.32E-07
styrene	0.00126	2.59E-04	2.95E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.21E-02	1.38E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	7.47E-03	8.52E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Travel Along Building 10		AADT by Truck Category ¹				<div>Total distance covered by vehicles traveling along Building 10 558 meters</div>			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
Average Speed 5 mph	650	18	22	62					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0363	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	1.21E-02				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0348	2.27E-02	2.26E-02	1.16E-02				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 5 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
ROG	0.044	0.088	0.211	4.075		g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					59				
PM ₁₀	2.15E-07	2.46E-08	1.86E-06	2.82E-06		8.3E-08	6.6E-07	0.0058	
PM _{2.5}	2.06E-07	2.35E-08	1.77E-06	2.70E-06		8.0E-08	6.3E-07	0.0055	
ROG	1.14E-04	6.28E-06	2.09E-06	6.82E-05		3.2E-06	2.6E-05	0.2252	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	5.80E-03	6.61E-07
PM2.5	--	5.54E-03	6.33E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.24E-03	1.41E-07
benzene	0.02636	5.94E-03	6.77E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.41E-03	2.75E-07
MEK	0.00019	4.28E-05	4.88E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.08E-04	1.23E-08
propylene	0.03127998	7.04E-03	8.03E-07
styrene	0.00126	2.84E-04	3.24E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.32E-02	1.51E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	8.20E-03	9.35E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Bobcat Road Between Bldg 1 W. Drwy & Bldg 1 E. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵	
		622	14	14	106	
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶				
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%	
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
Average Speed 35 mph	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03	
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03	
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶				
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%	
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
		ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				
		PM ₁₀	3.71E-08	3.75E-09	1.60E-07	1.80E-06
		PM _{2.5}	3.55E-08	3.58E-09	1.53E-07	1.72E-06
		ROG	9.59E-06	4.50E-07	1.20E-07	1.03E-05

Total distance covered by select Bobcat Rd. sources

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
27	7.4E-08	5.9E-07	0.0051
27	7.1E-08	5.6E-07	0.0049
27	7.6E-07	6.0E-06	0.0526

Total distance
covered by select
Bobcat Rd. sources
346 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	5.15E-03	5.87E-07
PM _{2.5}	--	4.92E-03	5.62E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	2.90E-04	3.30E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.39E-03	1.58E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	5.64E-04	6.44E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.00E-05	1.14E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	2.53E-05	2.88E-09
propylene	0.03127998	1.65E-03	1.88E-07
styrene	0.00126	6.63E-05	7.57E-09
toluene	0.05879998	3.10E-03	3.53E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.92E-03	2.19E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/4 of Building 1 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data

⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Bobcat Road Between Bldg 2 W. Drwy & Bldg 2 E. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵
		1,850	43	43	315
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶			
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
Average	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03
Speed	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03
35 mph		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶			
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
ROG		0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)			
	PM ₁₀	1.10E-07	1.12E-08	4.77E-07	5.36E-06
	PM _{2.5}	1.06E-07	1.07E-08	4.56E-07	5.13E-06
	ROG	2.85E-05	1.34E-06	3.57E-07	3.06E-05

Total distance covered by select Bobcat Rd. sources

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
27	2.2E-07	1.8E-06	0.0153
27	2.1E-07	1.7E-06	0.0147
27	2.3E-06	1.8E-05	0.1568

Total distance
covered by select
Bobcat Rd. sources
346 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.53E-02	1.75E-06
PM _{2.5}	--	1.47E-02	1.67E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	8.62E-04	9.84E-08
benzene	0.02636	4.13E-03	4.72E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	1.68E-03	1.92E-07
MEK	0.00019	2.98E-05	3.40E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	7.53E-05	8.59E-09
propylene	0.03127998	4.91E-03	5.60E-07
styrene	0.00126	1.98E-04	2.25E-08
toluene	0.05879998	9.22E-03	1.05E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	5.71E-03	6.51E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/2 of Building 1 traffic & 1/4 of Building 2 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data

⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Bobcat Road & S. Sunset Ave. Between Bldg 3 W. Drwy & Bldg 3 E. Drwy Average Speed 35 mph		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Bobcat Rd. sources 396 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
	2,959	69	69	506					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01				
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
	PM ₁₀	2.02E-07	2.05E-08	8.74E-07	9.82E-06	31	3.5E-07	2.8E-06	0.0245
	PM _{2.5}	1.93E-07	1.96E-08	8.36E-07	9.40E-06	31	3.4E-07	2.7E-06	0.0234
	ROG	5.22E-05	2.46E-06	6.54E-07	5.61E-05	31	3.6E-06	2.9E-05	0.2501

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.45E-02	2.80E-06
PM _{2.5}	--	2.34E-02	2.67E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.38E-03	1.57E-07
benzene	0.02636	6.59E-03	7.52E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.68E-03	3.06E-07
MEK	0.00019	4.75E-05	5.42E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.20E-04	1.37E-08
propylene	0.03127998	7.82E-03	8.93E-07
styrene	0.00126	3.15E-04	3.60E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.47E-02	1.68E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	9.11E-03	1.04E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/2 of Building 1 traffic & 1/2 of Building 2 traffic & 1/2 of Building 3 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between Bldg 3 S. Drwy & N. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Sunset Ave. sources 293 meters				
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵					
		3,211	75	75	549					
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
Average Speed 35 mph		0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
		PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03					7.32E-03
		PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03					7.00E-03
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								Number
ROG		0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source			
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀		1.62E-07	1.65E-08	7.02E-07	7.89E-06	23	3.8E-07	3.0E-06	0.0265	
PM _{2.5}		1.55E-07	1.57E-08	6.72E-07	7.55E-06	23	3.6E-07	2.9E-06	0.0254	
ROG		4.19E-05	1.98E-06	5.26E-07	4.51E-05	23	3.9E-06	3.1E-05	0.2708	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.65E-02	3.03E-06
PM _{2.5}	--	2.54E-02	2.90E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.49E-03	1.70E-07
benzene	0.02636	7.14E-03	8.14E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.90E-03	3.31E-07
MEK	0.00019	5.14E-05	5.87E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.30E-04	1.48E-08
propylene	0.03127998	8.47E-03	9.66E-07
styrene	0.00126	3.41E-04	3.89E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.59E-02	1.82E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	9.86E-03	1.12E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/2 of Building 1 traffic & 1/2 of Building 2 traffic & 3/4 of Building 3 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between Bldg 3 N. Drwy & Bldg 4		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Sunset Ave. sources 173 meters				
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵					
		3,462	81	81	592					
Average Speed 35 mph		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
		PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03					7.32E-03
		PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03					7.00E-03
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%	Number of Sources		Emission Rates per source			
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01					
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)								
	PM ₁₀	1.03E-07	1.05E-08	4.47E-07	5.03E-06	14	4.0E-07	3.2E-06	0.0278	
	PM _{2.5}	9.89E-08	1.00E-08	4.28E-07	4.81E-06	14	3.8E-07	3.0E-06	0.0266	
	ROG	2.67E-05	1.26E-06	3.35E-07	2.88E-05	14	4.1E-06	3.2E-05	0.2835	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.78E-02	3.17E-06
PM _{2.5}	--	2.66E-02	3.03E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.56E-03	1.78E-07
benzene	0.02636	7.47E-03	8.53E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.04E-03	3.47E-07
MEK	0.00019	5.39E-05	6.15E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.36E-04	1.55E-08
propylene	0.03127998	8.87E-03	1.01E-06
styrene	0.00126	3.57E-04	4.08E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.67E-02	1.90E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.03E-02	1.18E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/2 of Building 1 traffic & 1/2 of Building 2 traffic & all of Building 3 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data

⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between Bldg 4 & Westward Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Sunset Ave. sources 200 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		3,664	85	85	604				
Average Speed 35 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01					
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
						g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀	1.27E-07	1.27E-08	5.44E-07	5.94E-06		16	4.1E-07	3.3E-06	0.0288
PM _{2.5}	1.21E-07	1.22E-08	5.20E-07	5.68E-06		16	4.0E-07	3.1E-06	0.0276
ROG	3.27E-05	1.53E-06	4.07E-07	3.40E-05	16	4.3E-06	3.4E-05	0.2983	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	2.88E-02	3.29E-06
PM2.5	--	2.76E-02	3.14E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.64E-03	1.87E-07
benzene	0.02636	7.86E-03	8.97E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.20E-03	3.65E-07
MEK	0.00019	5.67E-05	6.47E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.43E-04	1.63E-08
propylene	0.03127998	9.33E-03	1.06E-06
styrene	0.00126	3.76E-04	4.29E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.75E-02	2.00E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.09E-02	1.24E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 1/2 of Building 1 traffic & 1/2 of Building 2 traffic & all of Buildings 3 & 4 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between Westward Ave. & Lincoln St.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵	
		7,404	222	225	1,232	
Average Speed 35 mph		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶				
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%	
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
		PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03
		PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)				
		PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01
		PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶				
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%	
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
ROG		0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				
PM ₁₀		4.54E-07	4.27E-07	2.74E-06	2.22E-05	
PM _{2.5}		4.34E-07	3.95E-07	2.62E-06	2.12E-05	
ROG		1.17E-04	7.14E-06	1.92E-06	1.23E-04	

Total distance covered by select Sunset Ave. sources			
356 meters			

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
22	1.2E-06	9.3E-06	0.0817
22	1.1E-06	8.9E-06	0.0780
22	1.1E-05	9.0E-05	0.7883

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	8.17E-02	9.32E-06
PM2.5	--	7.80E-02	8.90E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	4.34E-03	4.95E-07
benzene	0.02636	2.08E-02	2.37E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	8.45E-03	9.64E-07
MEK	0.00019	1.50E-04	1.71E-08
naphthalene	0.00048	3.78E-04	4.32E-08
propylene	0.03127998	2.47E-02	2.81E-06
styrene	0.00126	9.93E-04	1.13E-07
toluene	0.05879998	4.64E-02	5.29E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.87E-02	3.27E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 90% of Bldgs 1, 2, 7, 9, & 10 traffic, all of Bldgs 3 & 4 traffic, and 1/2 of Bldg 5 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between Lincoln St. & I-10 EB Ramp		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
		8,790	313	277	1,426			
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶						
Average Speed 35 mph	0.2%1%89%93%							
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%99%11%6.7%							
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
		Number						
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)						g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
PM ₁₀	3.86E-07	1.07E-06	2.69E-06	1.96E-05	16	1.5E-06	1.2E-05	0.1035
PM _{2.5}	3.69E-07	9.86E-07	2.56E-06	1.87E-05	16	1.4E-06	1.1E-05	0.0985
ROG	9.97E-05	7.19E-06	1.69E-06	1.02E-04	16	1.3E-05	1.0E-04	0.9147

Total distance
covered by select
Sunset Ave. sources

254 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.03E-01	1.18E-05
PM2.5	--	9.85E-02	1.12E-05
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	5.03E-03	5.74E-07
benzene	0.02636	2.41E-02	2.75E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	9.81E-03	1.12E-06
MEK	0.00019	1.74E-04	1.98E-08
naphthalene	0.00048	4.39E-04	5.01E-08
propylene	0.03127998	2.86E-02	3.26E-06
styrene	0.00126	1.15E-03	1.31E-07
toluene	0.05879998	5.38E-02	6.14E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	3.33E-02	3.80E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 90% of Bldgs 1, 2, 7, 9, & 10 traffic, all of Bldgs 3, 4, 5, 6, & 8 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Sunset Ave. Between I-10 EB Ramps and I-10 WB Ramps		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
		4,834	172	152	784			
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶						
Average Speed 35 mph	0.2%1%89%93%							
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%99%11%6.7%							
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
		Number						
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
						g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					9	6.1E-07	4.8E-06	0.0423
PM ₁₀	8.88E-08	2.46E-07	6.20E-07	4.52E-06		5.8E-07	4.6E-06	0.0403
PM _{2.5}	8.49E-08	2.27E-07	5.90E-07	4.31E-06		5.4E-06	4.3E-05	0.3744
ROG	2.29E-05	1.66E-06	3.90E-07	2.34E-05				

Total distance
covered by select
Sunset Ave. sources

106 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	4.23E-02	4.83E-06
PM2.5	--	4.03E-02	4.60E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	2.06E-03	2.35E-07
benzene	0.02636	9.87E-03	1.13E-06
ethylbenzene	0.01072	4.01E-03	4.58E-07
MEK	0.00019	7.11E-05	8.11E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.80E-04	2.05E-08
propylene	0.03127998	1.17E-02	1.34E-06
styrene	0.00126	4.72E-04	5.38E-08
toluene	0.05879998	2.20E-02	2.51E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.36E-02	1.55E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 49.5% of Bldgs 1, 2, 7, 9, & 10 traffic, 55% of Bldgs 3, 4, 5, 6, & 8 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Westward Ave. from Bldg 2 E. Drwy to Bldg 2 W. Drwy	AADT by Truck Category ¹					Total distance covered by select Westward Ave. sources 305 meters			
	LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵					
	3,052	113	113	515					
	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Average Speed 35 mph	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
		PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
		PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
		PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
		PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷									
ROG		0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01				
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)									
PM ₁₀		1.61E-07	3.10E-07	1.24E-06	8.27E-06				
PM _{2.5}	1.54E-07	2.86E-07	1.19E-06	7.89E-06					
ROG	4.15E-05	3.12E-06	8.32E-07	4.41E-05					
					Number				
					of				
					Sources	Emission Rates per source			
						g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
					19	5.3E-07	4.2E-06	0.0365	
					19	5.0E-07	4.0E-06	0.0348	
					19	4.7E-06	3.7E-05	0.3281	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	3.65E-02	4.17E-06
PM2.5	--	3.48E-02	3.97E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.80E-03	2.06E-07
benzene	0.02636	8.65E-03	9.87E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.52E-03	4.01E-07
MEK	0.00019	6.23E-05	7.11E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.57E-04	1.80E-08
propylene	0.03127998	1.03E-02	1.17E-06
styrene	0.00126	4.13E-04	4.72E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.93E-02	2.20E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.19E-02	1.36E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 45% of Bldgs 1, 5, & 7 traffic, 22.5% of Bldg 2 traffic, and 90% of Bldgs 9 & 10 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Westward Ave. from Bldg 2 W. Drwy to Bldg 1 W. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Westward Ave. sources 322 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		1,809	63	70	289				
% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶									
0.2%	1%	89%	93%						
Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷									
PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03					
PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03					
Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)									
PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01					
PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01					
% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶									
100%	99%	11%	6.7%						
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number					
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source			
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀	1.01E-07	8.19E-08	7.58E-07	4.70E-06	20	2.8E-07	2.2E-06	0.0196	
PM _{2.5}	9.62E-08	7.59E-08	7.24E-07	4.49E-06	20	2.7E-07	2.1E-06	0.0187	
ROG	2.60E-05	1.84E-06	5.44E-07	2.61E-05	20	2.7E-06	2.2E-05	0.1896	

Sunset Crossroads

Westward Ave. from Bldg 1 W. Drwy to Bldg 10 Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵
		1,498	56	63	236
Average Speed 35 mph		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶			
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)			
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶			
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷			
ROG		0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)			
	PM ₁₀	8.77E-08	8.43E-08	7.19E-07	4.07E-06
	PM _{2.5}	8.39E-08	7.82E-08	6.87E-07	3.88E-06
	ROG	2.27E-05	1.71E-06	5.14E-07	2.25E-05

Total distance covered by select Westward Ave. sources

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
21	2.4E-07	1.9E-06	0.0164
21	2.3E-07	1.8E-06	0.0157
21	2.3E-06	1.8E-05	0.1569

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.64E-02	1.87E-06
PM2.5	--	1.57E-02	1.79E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	8.63E-04	9.84E-08
benzene	0.02636	4.13E-03	4.72E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	1.68E-03	1.92E-07
MEK	0.00019	2.98E-05	3.40E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	7.53E-05	8.59E-09
propylene	0.03127998	4.91E-03	5.60E-07
styrene	0.00126	1.98E-04	2.25E-08
toluene	0.05879998	9.22E-03	1.05E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	5.71E-03	6.51E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 10% of Bldgs 1, 2, 5, & 7 traffic and 90% of Bldgs 9 & 10 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Westward Ave. from Bldg 10 Drwy to Highland Home Rd.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Westward Ave. sources 170 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		978	42	45	186				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
Average Speed 35 mph		0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01				
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01				
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
			Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number		
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01 <th>of</th> <th colspan="3">Emission Rates per source</th>	of	Emission Rates per source		
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
	PM ₁₀	2.86E-08	4.03E-08	2.64E-07	1.62E-06	11	1.8E-07	1.4E-06	0.0124
	PM _{2.5}	2.74E-08	3.73E-08	2.52E-07	1.55E-06	11	1.7E-07	1.3E-06	0.0118
	ROG	7.40E-06	6.37E-07	1.85E-07	8.87E-06	11	1.6E-06	1.2E-05	0.1081

Total distance
covered by select
Westward Ave.
sources
170 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.24E-02	1.41E-06
PM2.5	--	1.18E-02	1.35E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	5.95E-04	6.78E-08
benzene	0.02636	2.85E-03	3.25E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	1.16E-03	1.32E-07
MEK	0.00019	2.05E-05	2.34E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	5.19E-05	5.92E-09
propylene	0.03127998	3.38E-03	3.86E-07
styrene	0.00126	1.36E-04	1.55E-08
toluene	0.05879998	6.36E-03	7.25E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	3.94E-03	4.49E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 10% of Bldgs 1, 2, 5, 7, & 10 traffic and 90% of Bldg 9 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Westward Ave. from Highland Home Rd. to Highland Springs Rd. to I-10 Ramps		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Westward Ave. sources 2,422 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		700	24	23	121				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
0.2%	1%	89%	93%						
Average Speed 35 mph	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03					
PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03					
Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)									
PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01					
PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01					
% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶									
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number				
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source			
					Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀	2.92E-07	5.44E-07	2.02E-06	1.53E-05	144	1.3E-07	1.0E-06	0.0088	
PM _{2.5}	2.80E-07	5.02E-07	1.93E-06	1.46E-05	144	1.2E-07	9.6E-07	0.0084	
ROG	7.55E-05	5.23E-06	1.34E-06	8.20E-05	144	1.1E-06	9.0E-06	0.0793	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	8.78E-03	1.00E-06
PM2.5	--	8.37E-03	9.55E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	4.36E-04	4.97E-08
benzene	0.02636	2.09E-03	2.38E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	8.50E-04	9.70E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.51E-05	1.72E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	3.81E-05	4.34E-09
propylene	0.03127998	2.48E-03	2.83E-07
styrene	0.00126	9.99E-05	1.14E-08
toluene	0.05879998	4.66E-03	5.32E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.89E-03	3.29E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 10% of Bldgs 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, & 10 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Vehicle Exhaust Worksheet

Sunset Crossroads

Lincoln Ave. from Sunset Ave. to Bldg 6 E. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Lincoln Ave. sources 120 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		1,231	67	43	155				
Average Speed 35 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)								
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01				
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01 <th>g/s</th> <th>lb/hr</th> <th>lb/yr</th>		g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					12	120 meters			
PM ₁₀	2.54E-08	2.44E-07	2.67E-07	1.34E-06		1.6E-07	1.2E-06	0.0109	
PM _{2.5}	2.43E-08	2.25E-07	2.52E-07	1.27E-06		1.5E-07	1.2E-06	0.0103	
ROG	6.57E-06	7.26E-07	1.24E-07	5.21E-06		1.1E-06	8.4E-06	0.0733	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.09E-02	1.24E-06
PM2.5	--	1.03E-02	1.17E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	4.03E-04	4.60E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.93E-03	2.20E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	7.85E-04	8.96E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.39E-05	1.59E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	3.52E-05	4.01E-09
propylene	0.03127998	2.29E-03	2.61E-07
styrene	0.00126	9.23E-05	1.05E-08
toluene	0.05879998	4.31E-03	4.91E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.67E-03	3.04E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 50% of Bldgs 5 & 6 traffic and all of Bldg 8 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Lincoln Ave. from Bldg 6 E. Drwy to Bldg 6 W. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Lincoln Ave. sources 240 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		1,103	42	31	106				
Average Speed 35 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶								
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%					
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)								
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01				
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%					
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	Number								
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01 <th>of</th> <th colspan="3">Emission Rates per source</th>	of	Emission Rates per source			
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀	4.56E-08	2.35E-07	3.26E-07	1.62E-06	19	1.2E-07	9.3E-07	0.0082	
PM _{2.5}	4.36E-08	2.17E-07	3.09E-07	1.54E-06	19	1.1E-07	8.8E-07	0.0077	
ROG	1.18E-05	8.99E-07	1.79E-07	7.09E-06	19	1.1E-06	8.3E-06	0.0731	

Sunset Crossroads

Lincoln Ave. from Bldg 6 W. Drwy to Bldg 8 E. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Lincoln Ave. sources 479 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		948	18	22	66				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
Average Speed 35 mph	0.2%1%89%93%								
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%99%11%6.7%								
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01				
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source			
PM ₁₀	7.84E-08	6.49E-09	3.39E-07	1.55E-06	37	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM _{2.5}	7.50E-08	6.21E-09	3.24E-07	1.49E-06	37	5.3E-08	4.2E-07	0.0037	
ROG	2.03E-05	7.80E-07	2.53E-07	8.88E-06	37	5.1E-08	4.1E-07	0.0036	
						8.2E-07	6.5E-06	0.0567	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	3.72E-03	4.24E-07
PM _{2.5}	--	3.56E-03	4.06E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	3.12E-04	3.56E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.49E-03	1.71E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	6.08E-04	6.94E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.08E-05	1.23E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	2.72E-05	3.11E-09
propylene	0.03127998	1.77E-03	2.02E-07
styrene	0.00126	7.15E-05	8.15E-09
toluene	0.05879998	3.33E-03	3.80E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.06E-03	2.35E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume just Bldg 8 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Lincoln Ave. from Bldg 8 E. Drwy to Bldg 8 W. Drwy		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by select Lincoln Ave. sources 253 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		474	9	11	33				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
Average Speed 35 mph	0.2%1%89%93%								
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
	100%99%11%6.7%								
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01				
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)								
PM ₁₀	2.07E-08	1.71E-09	8.93E-08	4.10E-07	20	2.6E-08	2.1E-07	0.0018	
PM _{2.5}	1.98E-08	1.64E-09	8.55E-08	3.92E-07	20	2.5E-08	2.0E-07	0.0017	
ROG	5.34E-06	2.06E-07	6.69E-08	2.34E-06	20	4.0E-07	3.2E-06	0.0277	

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	1.81E-03	2.07E-07
PM _{2.5}	--	1.74E-03	1.98E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.52E-04	1.74E-08
benzene	0.02636	7.30E-04	8.33E-08
ethylbenzene	0.01072	2.97E-04	3.39E-08
MEK	0.00019	5.26E-06	6.00E-10
naphthalene	0.00048	1.33E-05	1.52E-09
propylene	0.03127998	8.66E-04	9.88E-08
styrene	0.00126	3.49E-05	3.98E-09
toluene	0.05879998	1.63E-03	1.86E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.01E-03	1.15E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 50% of Bldg 8 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

Highland Home Ave. from Bldg 9 Drwy to Westward Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by Highland Home Ave. sources 559 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		348	22	28	82				
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
Average Speed 35 mph		0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03				
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03				
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶								
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷					Number			
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source		
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
	PM ₁₀	3.36E-08	9.26E-09	5.03E-07	2.25E-06	43	6.5E-08	5.2E-07	0.0045
	PM _{2.5}	3.21E-08	8.86E-09	4.81E-07	2.15E-06	43	6.2E-08	4.9E-07	0.0043
	ROG	8.67E-06	1.11E-06	3.76E-07	1.29E-05	43	5.4E-07	4.3E-06	0.0373

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	4.52E-03	5.16E-07
PM2.5	--	4.33E-03	4.94E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	2.05E-04	2.34E-08
benzene	0.02636	9.82E-04	1.12E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.99E-04	4.56E-08
MEK	0.00019	7.08E-06	8.08E-10
naphthalene	0.00048	1.79E-05	2.04E-09
propylene	0.03127998	1.17E-03	1.33E-07
styrene	0.00126	4.69E-05	5.36E-09
toluene	0.05879998	2.19E-03	2.50E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.36E-03	1.55E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume just Bldg 9 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)⁶ Source: EMFAC2021 VMT data⁷ Source: EMFAC2021 emission factors for 2027 (model year aggregate).

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 EB OffRamp onto Sunset Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵
		4,834	172	152	784
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶			
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%
Average Speed 35 mph	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)				
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶				
	100% 99% 11% 6.7%				
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
	ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					
PM ₁₀	3.66E-07	1.02E-06	2.56E-06	1.87E-05	
PM _{2.5}	3.50E-07	9.37E-07	2.43E-06	1.78E-05	
ROG	9.47E-05	6.83E-06	1.61E-06	9.67E-05	

Total distance covered by I-10EB Sunset Ave. offramp sources	439 meters		
---	------------	--	--

Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
34	6.6E-07	5.3E-06	0.0462
34	6.3E-07	5.0E-06	0.0440
34	5.9E-06	4.7E-05	0.4089

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 EB OnRamp from Sunset Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵	
		4,834	172	152	784	
Average Speed 35 mph		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶				
		0.2%	1%	89%	93%	
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
		PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03
		PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03
		Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)				
		PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01
		PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01
		% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶				
		100%	99%	11%	6.7%	
		Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				
		0.0061.28E-022.97E-025.80E-01				
		PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)				
		PM ₁₀ 4.43E-071.23E-063.09E-062.26E-05				
		PM _{2.5} 4.24E-071.13E-062.94E-062.15E-05				
		ROG1.14E-048.26E-061.94E-061.17E-04				
		565656				
		4.9E-073.9E-060.0339				
		4.6E-073.7E-060.0323				
		4.3E-063.4E-050.3001				

Total distance
covered by I-10EB
Sunset Ave.
onramp sources

531 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	3.39E-02	3.87E-06
PM2.5	--	3.23E-02	3.69E-06
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	1.65E-03	1.88E-07
benzene	0.02636	7.91E-03	9.02E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	3.22E-03	3.67E-07
MEK	0.00019	5.70E-05	6.50E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	1.44E-04	1.64E-08
propylene	0.03127998	9.39E-03	1.07E-06
styrene	0.00126	3.78E-04	4.31E-08
toluene	0.05879998	1.76E-02	2.01E-06
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	1.09E-02	1.25E-06

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 49.5% of Bldgs 1, 2, 7, 9, & 10 traffic, 55% of Bldgs 3, 4, 5, 6, & 8 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 WB OffRamp onto Sunset Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹				Total distance covered by I-10WB Sunset Ave. offramp sources 466 meters			
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵				
		4,834	172	152	784				
% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶									
0.2%	1%	89%	93%						
Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷									
PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03					
PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03					
Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)									
PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01					
PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01					
% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶									
100%	99%	11%	6.7%						
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷				Number of Sources	Emission Rates per source				
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02		5.80E-01	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr	
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)									
PM ₁₀	3.88E-07	1.08E-06	2.71E-06	1.98E-05	36	6.7E-07	5.3E-06	0.0463	
PM _{2.5}	3.72E-07	9.94E-07	2.58E-06	1.89E-05	36	6.3E-07	5.0E-06	0.0441	
ROG	1.00E-04	7.25E-06	1.71E-06	1.03E-04	36	5.9E-06	4.7E-05	0.4095	

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 WB OnRamp from Sunset Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
		4,834	172	152	784			
		% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶						
Average Speed 35 mph	0.2%1%89%93%							
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%99%11%6.7%							
	Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
		Number						
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of Sources	Emission Rates per source		
	PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)					g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
PM ₁₀	3.44E-07	9.54E-07	2.40E-06	1.75E-05	32	6.6E-07	5.3E-06	0.0462
PM _{2.5}	3.29E-07	8.80E-07	2.29E-06	1.67E-05	32	6.3E-07	5.0E-06	0.0439
ROG	8.89E-05	6.42E-06	1.51E-06	9.08E-05	32	5.9E-06	4.7E-05	0.4081

Total distance covered by I-10WB Sunset Ave. onramp sources

413 meters

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 WB OnRamp from Highland Springs Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
		700	24	23	121			
Average Speed 35 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
Number								
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source		
					Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)								
PM ₁₀	2.87E-08	5.33E-08	1.99E-07	1.50E-06	15	1.2E-07	9.4E-07	0.0083
PM _{2.5}	2.74E-08	4.93E-08	1.89E-07	1.43E-06	15	1.1E-07	9.0E-07	0.0079
ROG	7.41E-06	5.13E-07	1.31E-07	8.05E-06	15	1.1E-06	8.5E-06	0.0747

Total distance
covered by I-10WB
Highland Springs
onramp sources

238 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	8.27E-03	9.44E-07
PM2.5	--	7.89E-03	9.00E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	4.11E-04	4.69E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.97E-03	2.25E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	8.01E-04	9.13E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.42E-05	1.62E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	3.59E-05	4.09E-09
propylene	0.03127998	2.34E-03	2.67E-07
styrene	0.00126	9.41E-05	1.07E-08
toluene	0.05879998	4.39E-03	5.01E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.72E-03	3.10E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 10% of Bldgs 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, & 10 traffic use this route² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

I-10 EB OffRamp onto Highland Springs Ave.		AADT by Truck Category ¹						
		LDV ²	2-Axle ³	3-Axle ⁴	4+-Axle ⁵			
		700	24	23	121			
Average Speed 35 mph	% of Vehicles That Are Diesel-Powered ⁶							
	0.2%	1%	89%	93%				
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷							
	PM ₁₀	0.0106	7.31E-03	5.03E-03	7.32E-03			
	PM _{2.5}	0.0101	6.99E-03	4.81E-03	7.00E-03			
	Diesel Exhaust PM10 & PM2.5 Emissions from TRUs (g/hr)							
	PM ₁₀	N/A	1.97E-01	1.97E-01	1.97E-01			
	PM _{2.5}	N/A	1.81E-01	1.81E-01	1.81E-01			
	% of Vehicles That Are Gasoline-Powered ⁶							
	100%	99%	11%	6.7%				
Gasoline Exhaust ROG Emissions at 35 mph (g/mi) ⁷								
Number								
ROG	0.006	1.28E-02	2.97E-02	5.80E-01	of	Emission Rates per source		
					Sources	g/s	lb/hr	lb/yr
					PM ₁₀ , PM _{2.5} & ROG Exhaust Emissions (g/s)			
PM ₁₀	3.05E-08	5.68E-08	2.11E-07	1.60E-06	20	9.5E-08	7.5E-07	0.0066
PM _{2.5}	2.92E-08	5.24E-08	2.01E-07	1.53E-06	20	9.1E-08	7.2E-07	0.0063
ROG	7.89E-06	5.47E-07	1.40E-07	8.57E-06	20	8.6E-07	6.8E-06	0.0596

Total distance covered by I-10WB Highland Springs offramp sources

253 meters

Total distance
covered by I-10WB
Highland Springs
offramp sources

253 meters

Speciated Emissions Rates

		lb/yr	lb/hr
diesel part.	--	6.61E-03	7.54E-07
PM2.5	--	6.30E-03	7.18E-07
1,3-butadiene	0.0055	3.28E-04	3.74E-08
benzene	0.02636	1.57E-03	1.79E-07
ethylbenzene	0.01072	6.39E-04	7.29E-08
MEK	0.00019	1.13E-05	1.29E-09
naphthalene	0.00048	2.86E-05	3.27E-09
propylene	0.03127998	1.87E-03	2.13E-07
styrene	0.00126	7.51E-05	8.57E-09
toluene	0.05879998	3.51E-03	4.00E-07
m & p-xylene	0.03639998	2.17E-03	2.48E-07

¹ AADT from project traffic study, assume 10% of Bldgs 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, & 10 traffic use this route

² LDV assumed to LDA (Passenger Cars)

³ 2 axle trucks are assumed to be MDV (Medium-Duty Truck GVW=5,574-8,500 lbs.)

⁴ 3 axle trucks are assumed to be MHDT (Medium-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=14,001-33,000 lbs.)

⁵ 4+ axle trucks are assumed to be HHDT (Heavy-Heavy Duty Truck GVW=33,001-60,000 lbs.)

Sunset Crossroads

Table X-1. Gasoline Emission Factors for Retail Service Stations Process

		Loading	Breathing	Refueling	Hose Permeation	Spillage
Controlled Gasoline EF (lbs/1,000 gal)		0.15	0.024	0.32	0.009	0.24
Benzene	Weight Percent	0.455%	0.455%	0.455%	0.455%	0.707%
	Emission Factor (lbs/1,000 gal)	6.83E-04	1.09E-04	1.46E-03	4.10E-05	1.70E-03
Ethylbenzene	Weight Percent	0.107%	0.107%	0.107%	0.107%	1.29%
	Emission Factor (lbs/1,000 gal)	1.61E-04	2.57E-05	3.42E-04	9.63E-06	3.10E-03
Naphthalene	Weight Percent	0.0004%	0.0004%	0.0004%	0.0004%	0.174%
	Emission Factor (lbs/1,000 gal)	6.00E-07	9.60E-08	1.28E-06	3.60E-08	4.18E-04

Source: SCAQMD RISK ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES for Rules 1401, 1401.1 and 212, Version 8.1, September 1, 2017

Note: *The weight percentages of the TACs evaluated for cancer risk are based on a weighted summer (214 days per year) and winter (151 days per year) gasoline speciation.

*Gasoline speciation profile: <https://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/speciate/refspec.htm>

Project expects: 250,000 gallons/month
 Assume: 12 months/year
 Assume: 24 hours/day

Number of auto pumps 10 (20 fueling positions)

Number of truck pumps 7 (6 fueling positions)

Underground Storage Tanks: Centrally positioned so only one pit has to be dug. Would allocate space for four 20K gallon tanks. Two would be for the auto canopy and two would be for the truck canopy. Assume for the autos the break down would be one 20K split tank (15K regular, 5K E85) and one 20K split tank (8K Diesel, 12K Premium). For the trucks, both tanks would be 20K split tanks (15K Diesel, 5K DEF).

Truck parking: 31 Dedicated stalls

Auto parking: 28 Stalls

Drive Thru: Stacking space for 10 cars from pick-up window. City code requires six car stacking from menu board.

Trash Enclosure: Space for two 8-yard containers.

			lb/yr		lb/hr	
Underground Tank Vent	UGTNKV	POINT	benzene	1.08E-02	1.23E-06	
	UGTNKV	POINT	Ethylbenzene	5.99E-04	6.84E-08	
	UGTNKV	POINT	Naphthalene	8.35E-09	9.53E-13	
Gas Station refueling	GSTNRF	VOLUME	benzene	1.99E-02	2.28E-06	
	GSTNRF	VOLUME	Ethylbenzene	1.10E-03	1.25E-07	
	GSTNRF	VOLUME	Naphthalene	1.54E-08	1.75E-12	
Gas Station spillage	GSTNSP	VOLUME	benzene	3.66E-02	4.18E-06	
	GSTNSP	VOLUME	Ethylbenzene	1.20E-01	1.37E-05	
	GSTNSP	VOLUME	Naphthalene	2.18E-03	2.49E-07	

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2027

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Region	Calendar Year	Vehicle Category	Model Year	Speed	Fuel	Population	Fleet %
Riverside (SC)	2027	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	471,235.7	90.8%
Riverside (SC)	2027	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1,176.5	0.2%
Riverside (SC)	2027	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	30,348.9	5.8%
Riverside (SC)	2027	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hybrid	16,056.7	3.1%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	157,494.1	95.8%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	2,354.8	1.4%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	2,779.4	1.7%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hybrid	1,757.4	1.1%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	1,187.0	7.6%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	13,823.9	88.8%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	371.8	2.4%
Riverside (SC)	2027	MHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	191.2	1.2%
Riverside (SC)	2027	HHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	4.4	0.03%
Riverside (SC)	2027	HHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	16,021.1	93.3%
Riverside (SC)	2027	HHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	291.1	1.7%
Riverside (SC)	2027	HHDT	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	859.7	5.0%

calendar year	season month	sub area	vehicle class	fuel	process	speed time	pollutant	emission rate
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	IDLEX		PM10	0.0383
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	IDLEX		PM2_5	0.0367
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	IDLEX		PM10	0.0122
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	IDLEX		PM2_5	0.0116
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM10	0.0363
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM2_5	0.0348
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Gas	RUNEX	5	ROG	0.0439
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM10	0.0237
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM2_5	0.0227
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Gas	RUNEX	5	ROG	0.0881
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM10	0.0237
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM2_5	0.0226
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Gas	RUNEX	5	ROG	0.2110
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM10	0.0121
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	5	PM2_5	0.0116
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Gas	RUNEX	5	ROG	4.0750
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM10	0.0106
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM2_5	0.0101
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	LDA	Gas	RUNEX	35	ROG	0.0062
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM10	0.0073
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM2_5	0.0070
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MDV	Gas	RUNEX	35	ROG	0.0128
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM10	0.0050
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM2_5	0.0048
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	MHDT	Gas	RUNEX	35	ROG	0.0297
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM10	0.0073
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Dsl	RUNEX	35	PM2_5	0.0070
2027	Annual	Riverside (SC)	HHDT	Gas	RUNEX	35	ROG	0.5800

Model Output: OFFROAD2021 (v1.0.5) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2027

Scenario: All Adopted Rules - Exhaust

Vehicle Classification: OFFROAD2021 Equipment Types

Calendar								Emissions (gm/hr)	
Region	Year	Vehicle Category	Model Year	Horsepower	Fuel	Population	PM10	PM2.5	
Riverside (SC)	2027	Transport Refrigeration Unit - Instate Trailer	Aggregate	25	Diesel	826	0.20	0.18	